

Oats and peas planted with row seeder



Fall growth



Winterkilled



Oat mulch raked into pathways + compost



Lettuce crop

Oats and Field Peas > Early to Mid Spring Crops

Species Type Rate (oz / 100 sq.ft.)

 \sim Oats Grass 3 oz \sim Field Peas Legume 2 oz

Planting Window

~ Fall (Refer to NRCS Indiana - Seeding Windows for best dates)

Next Crops

- ~ Leafy greens (Lettuce, spinach, etc.)
- ~ Carrots, beets
- ~ Snap peas

Management Notes

- Plant oats and field peas cover crop in the fall on beds that will be planted to vegetables in early spring.
- Add a low rate of radish to the cover crop mix for increased weed suppression and diversity.
- In late winter, the mix winterkills, meaning it dies from freezing temperatures or frost.
- In March, spot weed winter annuals. If extra weed control is needed, tarp the area until planting. Tarps may take more than 4 weeks in cooler months to terminate weeds.
- Rake aside cover crop aboveground residue into walkway before planting crop. Weed whack or mow first if needed.
- ~ Leave cover crop roots in the soil for soil health.
- ~ If needed, add compost and/or lightly rake bed smooth if needed for easier direct seeding.



Onion crop

